

NEW V FORCE REED CAGES FOR POLARIS ENGINES

Steve Tassinari of Moto Tassinari sent DTR new Vforce3 reed cages that fit the Polaris CFI twins, and asked us to do a back-to-back comparison of stock vs. new Vforce3 on a ProR 800 CFI2 engine.

I had recently discussed these new carbon fiber reed sets with Polaris engineer Darren Hedlund. Darren told me that their field-testing was showing excellent durability with these new reeds—upwards of 450 hours per test sled. Why the sudden improvement in durability compared to earlier versions? Moto Tassinari has created a new system of rubber dampener seals on the sides and tips of each rectangular reed window that are said to seal better *and* dampen out harmful impacts/ vibrations that can lead to eventual fracturing and chipping of the petals after extended use. And if the sealing is more precise and improved, could that improve net airflow? Reed petals surely live a brutal life—going from wide open against the reed stops as the piston rises toward TDC, then slamming closed against the solid reed cages as the piston descends on the power-stroke 133 times per second at 8000 RPM! So it would seem logical that the reed petals would be brutalized by that high frequency slamming action. And if they do bounce, then some small portion of the intake air charge would be sent back out of the crankcase, through the reed cages and throttle bodies, creating those entertaining air/fuel fog clouds (“standoff”) that we often see on reed-inducted mods at full throttle on the dyno! So instead of being forced up through the transfer ports to make HP, some of the air/ fuel mixture is forced back out through the throttle bodies/ carbs to make a mess of the airboxes/ chassis’.

So after installing these new Vforce3 reeds on a stock, mildly port timed Polaris ProR 800, we enjoyed a 2.5% increase in airflow, and a bit more than 3% increase in HP at peak revs! The half-point difference in the two is very likely the leaning out of the A/F mixture due to fixed EFI fuel flow. There’s no change in midrange HP, and everything is piled on from torque peak to HP peak and beyond. If the airflow increase was due to some new cage shape/ petal material, wouldn’t we see airflow/ HP improvement at low revs and midrange, WOT, too? The midrange appears identical to stock, and the meaningful airflow/ HP increase begins around 7500 RPM (around 125 reed cycles/ second) and higher. Could 125 cycles/ second be where the reeds normally would begin to bounce? Just surmising’!

Rethinking A/F ratio for maximum HP

The “Max HP = 13/1 A/F ratio” theorem (13 pounds of air for each pound of fuel) has been with us at C&H Dyno Service and now DynoTech Research for the 28 years that we’ve been dyno testing and tuning racing motorcycle, ATV and snowmobile engines. To generalize over the past 28 years, any time we reduced fuel flow much leaner than 13/1 we seemed to not gain HP, and usually lost HP. This has been usually the case with all two-stroke and four-stroke race engines using high RVP gasoline (low RVP gasoline can vaporize poorly, needing one or more points richer measured mixture to net 13/1 burning fuel in the combustion chambers!). So when we tune trail engines, we like to be

at 12/1 or even richer to prevent deto under severe conditions (high engine coolant and intake temperatures and low octane). The extra, unburned fuel in the combustion chambers absorbs heat as it vaporizes, reducing peak combustion chamber temperature and helping avoid knock. The vaporized extra fuel also takes up space, displacing oxygen, reducing HP accordingly. But it also contributes greatly to unburned hydrocarbon (HC) emissions—something that must be avoided if the EPA is to let us continue enjoy the light weight/ high HP of our two-stroke sled engines!

But we've been assuming that at 12/1 A/F ratio EVERY pound of fuel going through engine is mixed with 12 pounds of air. That has surely been the case for 28 years with carbureted engines and earlier versions of EFI engines. With carbs, fuel is continually spewed into the intake air and mixed thoroughly in the crankcase before it makes it into the combustion chambers. Early EFI engines also spewed fuel, helter-skelter into the intake area, and those systems delivered a similarly homogenized mixture through (and out of) the engines. So every 12 pounds of "short circuited" air (air that sneaks out through the transfer ports and exhaust port that is NOT trapped and consumed) probably has ONE POUND of unburned fuel with it, negatively impacting an engine's HC "score" (see Ryan Hayes' article posted here on 6/30/2011).

SkiDoo, Arctic Cat and Polaris now seem to be able to be more precise with the fuel that gets injected into the engines. They know that earliest portion of the air going up the transfer ports during X degrees of crank rotation will be short-circuited—so why not try to keep fuel *out* of that particular portion of the airflow? They now seem to be using large injectors, timed perfectly to squirt the necessary fuel into just that portion of the airflow that they KNOW will be trapped in the combustion chamber and converted to heat and HP!

Remember we measure every CFM/ pound of air and every pound of fuel, assuming that all is mixed and homogenized. Today our stock Polaris 800 is deto-free while delivering an AVERAGE of 13.3/1 at WOT measured (both mechanically with fuel and air flowmeters, and by wideband O2 sensor measuring the average indicated A/F of the exhaust gases). I would submit that the combustion chamber mixture should still be 12/1. Then, doing the math (12 divided by 13.3 = 90%) suggests that at 217 CFM of total airflow only 195 CFM is trapped and consumed along with 73 lb/hr of fuel. The other 10% of airflow, in a perfect world, gets short circuited out the pipe with no unburned fuel mixed with it. In reality, there's surely some short-circuited fuel but way less than we had just a few years ago!

All of this means that with modern emissions-compliant EFI two strokes, A/F ratio numbers (and BSFC numbers) can read higher (and lower, respectively) than ever before. And that also might explain why increasing gross airflow on an engine that's already "too lean" at 13.3/1 can actually increase HP.

STOCK VS NEW VFORCE REEDS

We had three different ECU's with "breakin" mode gone—a 2012, 2013 and 2014 to compare fuel flow numbers and see how each would work with the higher-flowing Vforce3 reeds. As we will see, the 2012 calibration delivers a flat, fairly rich fuel curve from curve with over 80 lb/hr fuel flow from 7250-8500 RPM. The 2013 and 2014 fuel curves have similar fuel flow to the 2012 up to 7500, but then tail off dramatically to the HP peak and beyond. The 2014 calibration appears slightly leaner than 2013. Could Polaris have created the precise, emissions friendly fuel delivery system after 2012? Then if they had good results with the leaner 2013 calibration could they have leaned it out even more for 2014?

With each year ECU we created a different fuel map with a Power Commander V for the higher airflow of the Vforce3 reeds. With the 2012 calibration, we were able to lean out the fuel curve, even with the higher flowing Vforce reeds, and pick up HP. We created flat fuel curves for 2013 and 2014—getting rid of the heavy load of WOT midrange fuel, then added some at peak revs to bring indicated A/F down to 13/1. According to Darren Hedlund, they have been testing the new Vforce reeds on 800s with 2014 calibration with no ill effects.

Here is Norm Ahron's 2013 ProR 800 with 2500 miles on it. We show redundant A/F readings—AFRA_B is the Air/Fuel ratio measured mechanically combining airflow measured at the inlet of the airbox and the gross fuel flow (A) from in-tank pump to the fuel rail minus the bypass flow (B) returning back to the tank. Then LamAF1 is the reading from the LM1 dyno wideband measuring the exhaust gas coming out of the muffler. LM1 readings can sometimes be skewed by midrange reversion, allowing air outside the muffler to be ingested by engine pulsations—causing leaner-than-actual readings.

2012 calibration stock reeds:

| EngSpd RPM | STPPwr CHp | STPTRq Clb-ft | BSFA_B lb/hph | FulA_B lbs/hr | AFRA_B Ratio | LamAF1 Ratio | Air_1s SCFM |
|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 5500 | 76.3 | 72.9 | 0.667 | 49.6 | 13.57 | 13.67 | 145.8 |
| 5600 | 77.4 | 72.6 | 0.641 | 48.3 | 14.10 | 13.65 | 147.5 |
| 5700 | 79.2 | 73.0 | 0.620 | 47.8 | 14.39 | 13.71 | 149.1 |
| 5800 | 81.3 | 73.6 | 0.614 | 48.6 | 14.35 | 13.82 | 151.2 |
| 5900 | 83.5 | 74.3 | 0.609 | 49.5 | 14.28 | 13.89 | 153.1 |
| 6000 | 86.0 | 75.3 | 0.600 | 50.3 | 14.36 | 13.98 | 156.4 |
| 6100 | 88.3 | 76.0 | 0.587 | 50.5 | 14.54 | 14.03 | 159.1 |
| 6200 | 90.6 | 76.7 | 0.574 | 50.7 | 14.73 | 14.07 | 161.7 |
| 6300 | 93.2 | 77.7 | 0.568 | 51.5 | 14.75 | 14.05 | 164.7 |
| 6400 | 95.5 | 78.4 | 0.574 | 53.3 | 14.45 | 13.98 | 167.1 |
| 6500 | 97.7 | 78.9 | 0.577 | 54.9 | 14.25 | 13.89 | 169.6 |
| 6600 | 100.1 | 79.6 | 0.594 | 57.8 | 13.82 | 13.83 | 173.3 |
| 6700 | 102.3 | 80.2 | 0.617 | 61.5 | 13.27 | 13.77 | 176.9 |
| 6800 | 105.1 | 81.2 | 0.642 | 65.6 | 12.75 | 13.56 | 181.4 |
| 6900 | 109.7 | 83.5 | 0.656 | 70.0 | 12.39 | 13.05 | 188.1 |
| 7000 | 114.0 | 85.5 | 0.651 | 72.2 | 12.3 | 12.71 | 192.6 |
| 7100 | 117.8 | 87.1 | 0.653 | 74.9 | 12.12 | 12.53 | 197.0 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 7200 | 121.0 | 88.3 | 0.655 | 77.1 | 12.00 | 12.42 | 200.6 |
| 7300 | 124.8 | 89.8 | 0.652 | 79.2 | 11.95 | 12.32 | 205.2 |
| 7400 | 128.7 | 91.3 | 0.643 | 80.6 | 11.94 | 12.26 | 208.7 |
| 7500 | 133.1 | 93.2 | 0.641 | 83.0 | 11.79 | 12.22 | 212.2 |
| 7600 | 136.3 | 94.2 | 0.642 | 85.1 | 11.61 | 12.18 | 214.3 |
| 7700 | 138.4 | 94.4 | 0.639 | 86.0 | 11.55 | 12.12 | 215.5 |
| 7800 | 139.5 | 93.9 | 0.636 | 86.3 | 11.56 | 12.07 | 216.5 |
| 7900 | 140.1 | 93.1 | 0.630 | 85.8 | 11.67 | 12.07 | 217.2 |
| 8000 | 140.4 | 92.2 | 0.616 | 84.2 | 11.91 | 12.12 | 217.5 |
| 8100 | 139.9 | 90.7 | 0.606 | 82.5 | 12.14 | 12.17 | 217.4 |
| 8200 | 138.6 | 88.8 | 0.606 | 81.8 | 12.21 | 12.21 | 216.6 |
| 8300 | 136.2 | 86.2 | 0.615 | 81.4 | 12.20 | 12.22 | 215.5 |
| 8400 | 129.6 | 81.0 | 0.638 | 80.4 | 12.14 | 12.13 | 211.7 |

2012 calibration, new Vforce3 reeds:

| EngSpd RPM | STPPwr CHp | STPTRq Clb-ft | BSFA_B lb/hph | FuIA_B lbs/hr | AFRA_B Ratio | LamAF1 Ratio | Air_1s SCFM |
|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 5500 | 76.2 | 72.8 | 0.694 | 51.9 | 13.13 | 13.63 | 148.8 |
| 5600 | 77.7 | 72.9 | 0.661 | 50.4 | 13.68 | 13.69 | 150.5 |
| 5700 | 79.5 | 73.3 | 0.642 | 50.1 | 13.92 | 13.82 | 152.2 |
| 5800 | 82.0 | 74.3 | 0.625 | 50.3 | 14.02 | 13.99 | 154.1 |
| 5900 | 84.4 | 75.1 | 0.608 | 50.3 | 14.17 | 14.08 | 155.8 |
| 6000 | 86.6 | 75.8 | 0.596 | 50.6 | 14.29 | 14.14 | 158.1 |
| 6100 | 88.9 | 76.5 | 0.587 | 51.2 | 14.31 | 14.18 | 160.0 |
| 6200 | 91.5 | 77.5 | 0.583 | 52.4 | 14.22 | 14.23 | 162.6 |
| 6300 | 93.8 | 78.2 | 0.574 | 52.8 | 14.27 | 14.22 | 164.5 |
| 6400 | 96.2 | 78.9 | 0.571 | 53.9 | 14.22 | 14.12 | 167.4 |
| 6500 | 98.2 | 79.4 | 0.577 | 55.5 | 14.01 | 14.00 | 170.0 |
| 6600 | 100.3 | 79.8 | 0.607 | 59.7 | 13.29 | 13.92 | 173.3 |
| 6700 | 102.8 | 80.6 | 0.633 | 63.9 | 12.71 | 13.77 | 177.3 |
| 6800 | 107.1 | 82.7 | 0.659 | 69.2 | 12.16 | 13.28 | 183.9 |
| 6900 | 111.6 | 84.9 | 0.662 | 72.5 | 11.92 | 12.78 | 188.7 |
| 7000 | 115.2 | 86.4 | 0.667 | 75.3 | 11.72 | 12.54 | 192.8 |
| 7100 | 118.4 | 87.6 | 0.672 | 78.0 | 11.54 | 12.44 | 196.7 |
| 7200 | 121.4 | 88.6 | 0.668 | 79.5 | 11.55 | 12.37 | 200.4 |
| 7300 | 124.8 | 89.8 | 0.660 | 80.8 | 11.57 | 12.33 | 204.3 |
| 7400 | 129.8 | 92.1 | 0.641 | 81.6 | 11.75 | 12.32 | 209.4 |
| 7500 | 134.7 | 94.3 | 0.626 | 82.6 | 11.83 | 12.34 | 213.4 |
| 7600 | 139.0 | 96.0 | 0.614 | 83.7 | 11.91 | 12.36 | 217.6 |
| 7700 | 141.8 | 96.7 | 0.608 | 84.5 | 11.93 | 12.35 | 220.3 |
| 7800 | 143.5 | 96.6 | 0.602 | 84.6 | 12.00 | 12.35 | 221.9 |
| 7900 | 144.2 | 95.9 | 0.593 | 83.8 | 12.19 | 12.39 | 223.0 |
| 8000 | 144.9 | 95.2 | 0.583 | 82.8 | 12.34 | 12.44 | 223.4 |
| 8100 | 145.0 | 94.0 | 0.578 | 82.1 | 12.47 | 12.49 | 223.5 |
| 8200 | 144.3 | 92.4 | 0.580 | 82.0 | 12.47 | 12.50 | 223.2 |

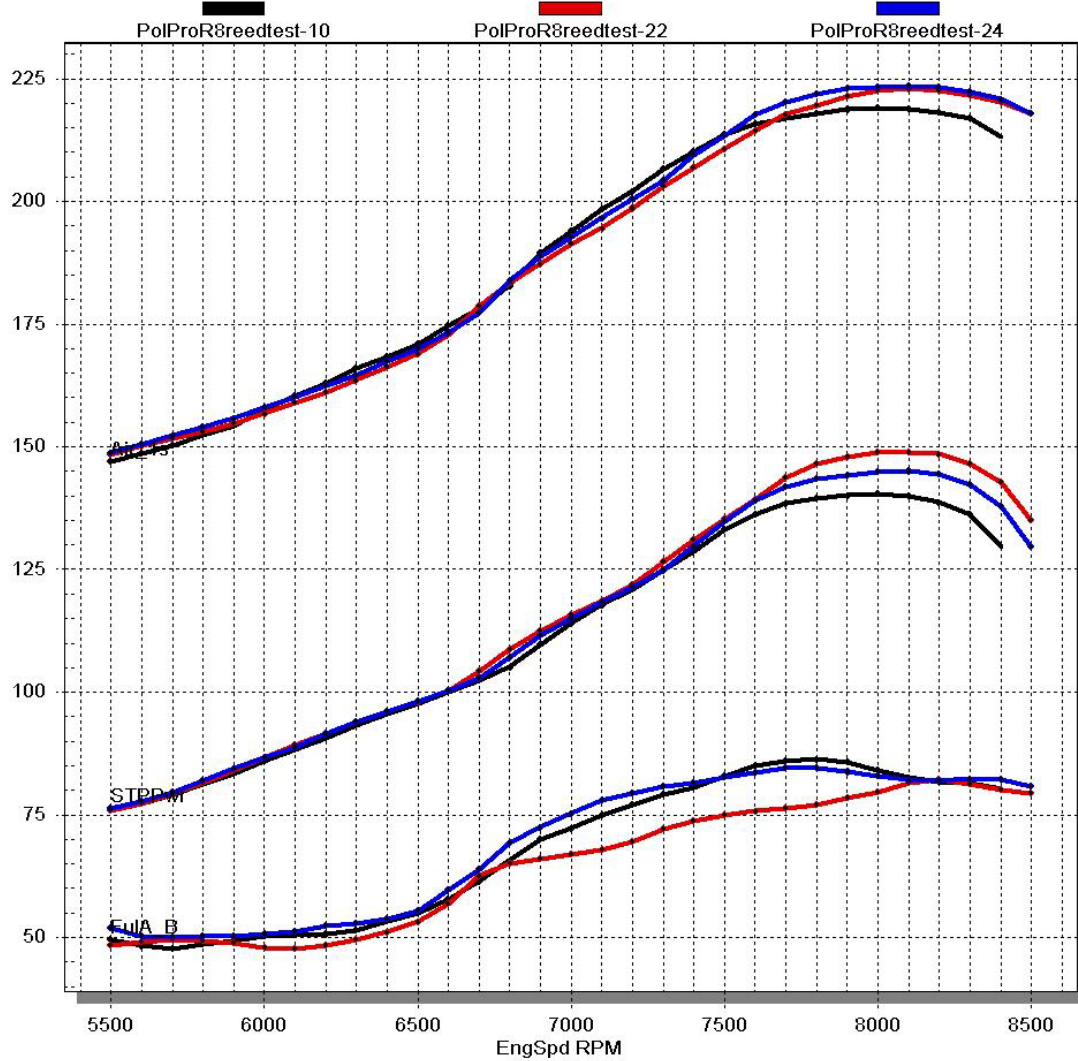
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|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 8300 | 142.4 | 90.1 | 0.590 | 82.3 | 12.36 | 12.47 | 222.2 |
| 8400 | 137.9 | 86.2 | 0.609 | 82.3 | 12.28 | 12.35 | 220.8 |
| 8500 | 129.7 | 80.1 | 0.637 | 80.9 | 12.34 | 12.27 | 218.0 |

2012 calibration, Vforce3 reeds, PCV fuel map

| EngSpd | STPPwr | STPTRq | BSFA_B | FuIA_B | AFRA_B | LamAF1 | Air_1s |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| RPM | CHp | Clb-ft | lb/hph | lbs/hr | Ratio | Ratio | SCFM |
| 5500 | 75.9 | 72.5 | 0.651 | 48.4 | 14.05 | 13.63 | 148.4 |
| 5600 | 77.3 | 72.5 | 0.648 | 49.0 | 14.02 | 13.68 | 150.2 |
| 5700 | 79.3 | 73.0 | 0.638 | 49.5 | 14.02 | 13.80 | 151.7 |
| 5800 | 81.5 | 73.8 | 0.619 | 49.4 | 14.20 | 13.96 | 153.1 |
| 5900 | 84.0 | 74.8 | 0.594 | 48.8 | 14.52 | 14.18 | 154.8 |
| 6000 | 86.7 | 75.9 | 0.566 | 48.0 | 14.94 | 14.43 | 156.7 |
| 6100 | 89.2 | 76.8 | 0.547 | 47.7 | 15.24 | 14.60 | 159.0 |
| 6200 | 91.5 | 77.5 | 0.541 | 48.5 | 15.22 | 14.67 | 161.1 |
| 6300 | 93.9 | 78.3 | 0.539 | 49.5 | 15.11 | 14.68 | 163.6 |
| 6400 | 96.1 | 78.9 | 0.543 | 51.1 | 14.89 | 14.62 | 166.2 |
| 6500 | 98.0 | 79.2 | 0.555 | 53.2 | 14.54 | 14.53 | 168.9 |
| 6600 | 100.3 | 79.8 | 0.580 | 56.9 | 13.90 | 14.38 | 172.9 |
| 6700 | 104.2 | 81.7 | 0.614 | 62.6 | 13.06 | 13.97 | 178.7 |
| 6800 | 108.7 | 83.9 | 0.612 | 65.0 | 12.91 | 13.48 | 183.3 |
| 6900 | 112.4 | 85.6 | 0.600 | 66.0 | 12.98 | 13.19 | 187.2 |
| 7000 | 115.7 | 86.8 | 0.592 | 67.0 | 13.08 | 13.20 | 191.3 |
| 7100 | 118.5 | 87.7 | 0.586 | 67.9 | 13.11 | 13.29 | 194.5 |
| 7200 | 121.8 | 88.8 | 0.584 | 69.6 | 13.06 | 13.33 | 198.5 |
| 7300 | 126.5 | 91.0 | 0.583 | 72.1 | 12.90 | 13.29 | 203.2 |
| 7400 | 131.0 | 93.0 | 0.575 | 73.7 | 12.84 | 13.20 | 206.9 |
| 7500 | 135.2 | 94.7 | 0.567 | 75.0 | 12.86 | 13.11 | 210.7 |
| 7600 | 139.3 | 96.2 | 0.556 | 75.8 | 12.95 | 13.04 | 214.3 |
| 7700 | 143.8 | 98.1 | 0.542 | 76.3 | 13.07 | 13.02 | 217.8 |
| 7800 | 146.5 | 98.6 | 0.538 | 77.1 | 13.03 | 13.02 | 219.5 |
| 7900 | 148.0 | 98.4 | 0.542 | 78.4 | 12.92 | 13.02 | 221.4 |
| 8000 | 148.9 | 97.8 | 0.547 | 79.6 | 12.80 | 13.01 | 222.5 |
| 8100 | 149.0 | 96.6 | 0.560 | 81.5 | 12.52 | 12.95 | 222.9 |
| 8200 | 148.5 | 95.1 | 0.566 | 82.1 | 12.40 | 12.88 | 222.5 |
| 8300 | 146.4 | 92.6 | 0.568 | 81.2 | 12.49 | 12.81 | 221.6 |
| 8400 | 142.8 | 89.3 | 0.574 | 80.1 | 12.59 | 12.72 | 220.3 |
| 8500 | 135.1 | 83.5 | 0.602 | 79.4 | 12.56 | 12.61 | 217.9 |

2012 ECU calibration Airflow (top) HP (middle) and fuel flow

BLACK stock reeds, BLUE Vforce reeds, RED Vforce reeds w/ DTR PCV tune



02/22/14

SuperFlow WinDyn™ V3.2

16:39:55

2013 calibration, stock reeds:

| EngSpd RPM | STPPwr Chp | STPTRq Clb-ft | BSFA_B lb/hph | FuIA_B lbs/hr | AFRA_B Ratio | LamAF1 Ratio | Air_1s SCFM |
|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 5500 | 75.9 | 72.5 | 0.587 | 43.3 | 15.39 | 14.34 | 145.5 |
| 5600 | 77.1 | 72.3 | 0.564 | 42.2 | 15.91 | 14.39 | 146.7 |
| 5700 | 78.9 | 72.7 | 0.570 | 43.7 | 15.57 | 14.54 | 148.8 |
| 5800 | 80.9 | 73.3 | 0.584 | 45.9 | 15.05 | 14.58 | 150.8 |
| 5900 | 83.1 | 74.0 | 0.609 | 49.1 | 14.30 | 14.46 | 153.4 |
| 6000 | 85.5 | 74.8 | 0.614 | 50.9 | 14.01 | 14.27 | 155.9 |
| 6100 | 87.9 | 75.6 | 0.600 | 51.2 | 14.20 | 14.18 | 158.6 |
| 6200 | 90.0 | 76.3 | 0.586 | 51.2 | 14.40 | 14.18 | 161.1 |

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|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 6300 | 92.6 | 77.2 | 0.578 | 51.9 | 14.46 | 14.21 | 164.0 |
| 6400 | 95.1 | 78.1 | 0.565 | 52.2 | 14.60 | 14.20 | 166.5 |
| 6500 | 97.4 | 78.7 | 0.559 | 52.9 | 14.62 | 14.10 | 169.1 |
| 6600 | 99.5 | 79.1 | 0.590 | 57.0 | 13.88 | 13.94 | 172.9 |
| 6700 | 101.5 | 79.5 | 0.618 | 60.8 | 13.26 | 13.76 | 176.2 |
| 6800 | 104.7 | 80.9 | 0.658 | 66.9 | 12.46 | 13.38 | 182.2 |
| 6900 | 109.1 | 83.1 | 0.679 | 71.9 | 11.95 | 12.95 | 187.6 |
| 7000 | 112.7 | 84.6 | 0.686 | 75.1 | 11.69 | 12.72 | 191.8 |
| 7100 | 115.9 | 85.7 | 0.686 | 77.2 | 11.61 | 12.56 | 195.9 |
| 7200 | 119.1 | 86.9 | 0.679 | 78.5 | 11.67 | 12.43 | 200.3 |
| 7300 | 122.7 | 88.3 | 0.664 | 79.2 | 11.81 | 12.35 | 204.3 |
| 7400 | 127.5 | 90.5 | 0.644 | 79.7 | 11.98 | 12.30 | 208.7 |
| 7500 | 131.2 | 91.9 | 0.629 | 80.1 | 12.07 | 12.31 | 211.3 |
| 7600 | 134.5 | 92.9 | 0.616 | 80.4 | 12.16 | 12.34 | 213.6 |
| 7700 | 137.5 | 93.8 | 0.599 | 80.0 | 12.32 | 12.42 | 215.3 |
| 7800 | 140.2 | 94.4 | 0.572 | 77.9 | 12.73 | 12.59 | 216.5 |
| 7900 | 142.4 | 94.7 | 0.543 | 75.1 | 13.23 | 12.84 | 217.1 |
| 8000 | 143.7 | 94.4 | 0.525 | 73.3 | 13.59 | 13.09 | 217.5 |
| 8100 | 144.2 | 93.5 | 0.520 | 72.8 | 13.69 | 13.21 | 217.6 |
| 8200 | 143.4 | 91.9 | 0.523 | 72.7 | 13.67 | 13.11 | 217.2 |
| 8300 | 141.5 | 89.5 | 0.534 | 73.3 | 13.50 | 12.94 | 216.3 |
| 8400 | 137.9 | 86.2 | 0.550 | 73.6 | 13.36 | 12.81 | 214.8 |
| 8500 | 131.2 | 81.0 | 0.546 | 69.5 | 13.38 | 12.70 | 203.0 |

2013 calibration Vforce3 reeds:

| EngSpd | STPPwr | STPTRq | BSFA_B | FulA_B | AFRA_B | LamAF1 | Air_1s |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| RPM | CHp | Clb-ft | lb/hph | lbs/hr | Ratio | Ratio | SCFM |
| 5500 | 75.5 | 72.1 | 0.610 | 44.9 | 14.96 | 14.25 | 146.8 |
| 5600 | 76.9 | 72.1 | 0.612 | 46.0 | 14.80 | 14.35 | 148.5 |
| 5700 | 78.8 | 72.6 | 0.611 | 47.0 | 14.66 | 14.44 | 150.5 |
| 5800 | 80.7 | 73.1 | 0.607 | 47.8 | 14.54 | 14.45 | 151.8 |
| 5900 | 83.3 | 74.2 | 0.597 | 48.6 | 14.54 | 14.32 | 154.2 |
| 6000 | 85.6 | 75.0 | 0.589 | 49.2 | 14.47 | 14.22 | 155.7 |
| 6100 | 88.4 | 76.1 | 0.580 | 50.0 | 14.51 | 14.17 | 158.3 |
| 6200 | 90.4 | 76.6 | 0.577 | 50.9 | 14.40 | 14.16 | 160.1 |
| 6300 | 92.6 | 77.2 | 0.577 | 52.2 | 14.28 | 14.12 | 162.7 |
| 6400 | 94.9 | 77.9 | 0.584 | 54.0 | 13.99 | 14.08 | 165.1 |
| 6500 | 97.2 | 78.6 | 0.597 | 56.6 | 13.54 | 14.08 | 167.4 |
| 6600 | 99.6 | 79.3 | 0.616 | 59.8 | 13.11 | 14.09 | 171.3 |
| 6700 | 102.1 | 80.1 | 0.636 | 63.4 | 12.63 | 13.96 | 174.8 |
| 6800 | 106.3 | 82.1 | 0.646 | 67.0 | 12.41 | 13.35 | 181.5 |
| 6900 | 110.0 | 83.8 | 0.654 | 70.2 | 12.10 | 12.88 | 185.6 |
| 7000 | 113.7 | 85.3 | 0.658 | 73.0 | 11.91 | 12.57 | 189.8 |
| 7100 | 117.6 | 87.0 | 0.657 | 75.3 | 11.82 | 12.43 | 194.4 |
| 7200 | 120.7 | 88.1 | 0.656 | 77.3 | 11.74 | 12.37 | 198.1 |
| 7300 | 124.1 | 89.3 | 0.653 | 79.0 | 11.75 | 12.30 | 202.7 |

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|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 7400 | 128.0 | 90.9 | 0.645 | 80.5 | 11.79 | 12.23 | 207.4 |
| 7500 | 132.7 | 92.9 | 0.630 | 81.6 | 11.90 | 12.21 | 211.9 |
| 7600 | 137.2 | 94.8 | 0.613 | 82.0 | 12.05 | 12.30 | 215.8 |
| 7700 | 140.8 | 96.0 | 0.595 | 81.6 | 12.24 | 12.44 | 218.2 |
| 7800 | 143.5 | 96.6 | 0.576 | 80.6 | 12.49 | 12.63 | 219.7 |
| 7900 | 145.7 | 96.8 | 0.557 | 79.1 | 12.76 | 12.82 | 220.5 |
| 8000 | 147.4 | 96.8 | 0.540 | 77.6 | 13.05 | 13.07 | 221.2 |
| 8100 | 148.9 | 96.6 | 0.525 | 76.2 | 13.32 | 13.32 | 221.8 |
| 8200 | 149.6 | 95.8 | 0.515 | 75.1 | 13.50 | 13.43 | 221.5 |
| 8300 | 148.4 | 93.9 | 0.515 | 74.5 | 13.56 | 13.36 | 220.7 |
| 8400 | 145.3 | 90.9 | 0.523 | 74.0 | 13.57 | 13.23 | 219.5 |
| 8500 | 139.3 | 86.1 | 0.543 | 73.6 | 13.54 | 13.12 | 217.8 |

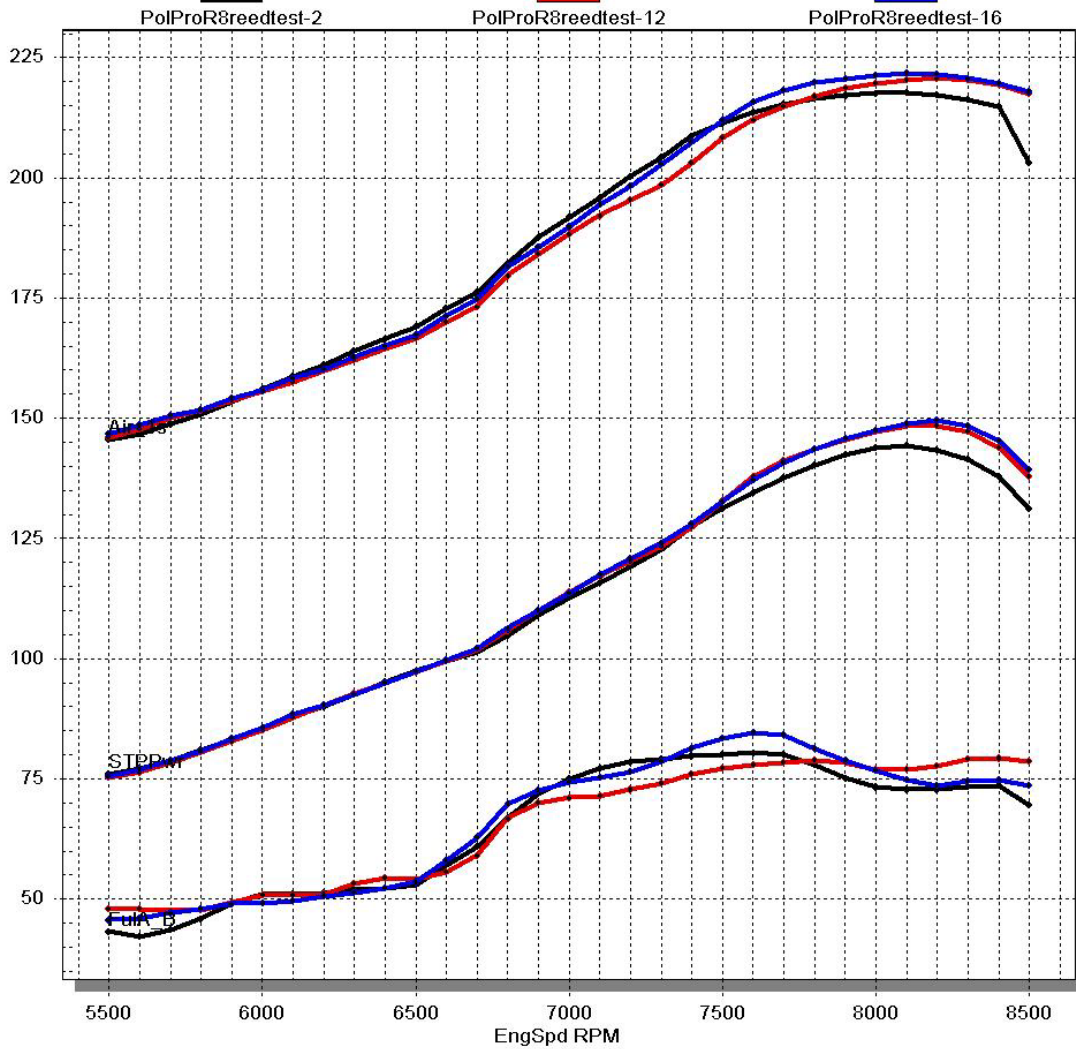
2013 calibration, Vforce3 reeds, PCV fuel map:

| EngSpd | STPPwr | STPTRq | BSFA_B | FulA_B | AFRA_B | LamAF1 | Air_1s |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| RPM | CHp | Clb-ft | lb/hph | lbs/hr | Ratio | Ratio | SCFM |
| 5500 | 76.0 | 72.5 | 0.667 | 49.5 | 13.62 | 14.24 | 147.2 |
| 5600 | 77.3 | 72.5 | 0.677 | 51.1 | 13.31 | 14.30 | 148.6 |
| 5700 | 79.2 | 73.0 | 0.672 | 52.0 | 13.28 | 14.43 | 150.8 |
| 5800 | 81.4 | 73.7 | 0.653 | 51.9 | 13.45 | 14.48 | 152.3 |
| 5900 | 84.1 | 74.8 | 0.643 | 52.7 | 13.42 | 14.40 | 154.6 |
| 6000 | 86.3 | 75.5 | 0.634 | 53.4 | 13.41 | 14.31 | 156.3 |
| 6100 | 88.5 | 76.2 | 0.624 | 53.9 | 13.48 | 14.24 | 158.6 |
| 6200 | 91.0 | 77.1 | 0.606 | 53.8 | 13.72 | 14.21 | 161.1 |
| 6300 | 93.4 | 77.8 | 0.591 | 53.8 | 13.89 | 14.18 | 163.3 |
| 6400 | 95.7 | 78.5 | 0.587 | 54.8 | 13.82 | 14.15 | 165.5 |
| 6500 | 97.8 | 79.0 | 0.589 | 56.2 | 13.68 | 14.17 | 168.0 |
| 6600 | 100.1 | 79.7 | 0.597 | 58.3 | 13.47 | 14.25 | 171.5 |
| 6700 | 102.6 | 80.4 | 0.603 | 60.3 | 13.30 | 14.22 | 175.2 |
| 6800 | 106.3 | 82.1 | 0.623 | 64.6 | 12.80 | 13.91 | 180.7 |
| 6900 | 111.7 | 85.0 | 0.646 | 70.4 | 12.15 | 13.28 | 186.8 |
| 7000 | 115.3 | 86.5 | 0.638 | 71.7 | 12.18 | 13.01 | 190.7 |
| 7100 | 118.3 | 87.5 | 0.625 | 72.0 | 12.36 | 12.90 | 194.5 |
| 7200 | 121.5 | 88.6 | 0.614 | 72.7 | 12.49 | 12.85 | 198.4 |
| 7300 | 126.0 | 90.7 | 0.613 | 75.4 | 12.33 | 12.84 | 203.0 |
| 7400 | 130.2 | 92.4 | 0.604 | 76.6 | 12.35 | 12.80 | 206.7 |
| 7500 | 134.1 | 93.9 | 0.591 | 77.3 | 12.46 | 12.79 | 210.3 |
| 7600 | 138.7 | 95.8 | 0.574 | 77.6 | 12.66 | 12.83 | 214.6 |
| 7700 | 143.0 | 97.6 | 0.557 | 77.6 | 12.85 | 12.88 | 217.8 |
| 7800 | 145.7 | 98.1 | 0.546 | 77.5 | 12.97 | 12.89 | 219.7 |
| 7900 | 147.1 | 97.8 | 0.545 | 78.2 | 12.95 | 12.94 | 221.0 |
| 8000 | 148.0 | 97.1 | 0.552 | 79.5 | 12.77 | 13.01 | 221.9 |
| 8100 | 148.0 | 96.0 | 0.556 | 80.1 | 12.70 | 13.05 | 222.3 |
| 8200 | 147.4 | 94.4 | 0.557 | 79.9 | 12.73 | 13.00 | 222.3 |
| 8300 | 145.3 | 91.9 | 0.566 | 80.0 | 12.67 | 12.87 | 221.5 |
| 8400 | 141.5 | 88.4 | 0.582 | 80.1 | 12.56 | 12.74 | 219.8 |

8500 133.3 82.4 0.595 77.1 12.5 12.63 210.6

2013 ECU airflow (top), HP (middle) and fuel flow

BLACK stock reeds, BLUE Vforce reeds, RED Vforce reeds with DTR PCV tune



02/22/14

SuperFlow WinDyn™ V3.2

17:21:00

2014 Calibration, stock reeds:

| EngSpd RPM | STPPwr Chp | STPTRq Clb-ft | BSFA_B lb/hph | FuA_B lbs/hr | AFRA_B Ratio | LamAF1 Ratio | Air_1s SCFM |
|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 5500 | 75.3 | 71.9 | 0.622 | 45.7 | 14.61 | 14.23 | 146.0 |
| 5600 | 76.4 | 71.6 | 0.611 | 45.5 | 14.83 | 14.24 | 147.3 |
| 5700 | 78.0 | 71.9 | 0.595 | 45.2 | 15.07 | 14.29 | 149.0 |
| 5800 | 80.3 | 72.7 | 0.586 | 45.9 | 15.06 | 14.32 | 151.1 |
| 5900 | 82.5 | 73.4 | 0.580 | 46.6 | 15.05 | 14.24 | 153.3 |
| 6000 | 84.8 | 74.2 | 0.578 | 47.8 | 14.92 | 14.11 | 155.8 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 6100 | 87.2 | 75.1 | 0.584 | 49.7 | 14.60 | 14.00 | 158.4 |
| 6200 | 89.6 | 75.9 | 0.583 | 50.9 | 14.46 | 13.98 | 160.9 |
| 6300 | 92.2 | 76.8 | 0.580 | 52.1 | 14.38 | 13.99 | 163.8 |
| 6400 | 94.5 | 77.6 | 0.562 | 51.8 | 14.68 | 13.98 | 166.2 |
| 6500 | 96.8 | 78.2 | 0.567 | 53.5 | 14.49 | 13.99 | 169.3 |
| 6600 | 99.0 | 78.8 | 0.595 | 57.5 | 13.81 | 13.98 | 173.3 |
| 6700 | 101.7 | 79.7 | 0.632 | 62.6 | 12.99 | 13.82 | 177.8 |
| 6800 | 106.2 | 82.1 | 0.666 | 69.0 | 12.29 | 13.18 | 185.1 |
| 6900 | 110.0 | 83.7 | 0.667 | 71.5 | 12.11 | 12.77 | 189.3 |
| 7000 | 113.1 | 84.8 | 0.668 | 73.6 | 12.00 | 12.56 | 193.0 |
| 7100 | 116.4 | 86.1 | 0.669 | 75.9 | 11.92 | 12.42 | 197.6 |
| 7200 | 119.7 | 87.3 | 0.666 | 77.7 | 11.87 | 12.34 | 201.6 |
| 7300 | 123.0 | 88.5 | 0.665 | 79.7 | 11.80 | 12.27 | 205.4 |
| 7400 | 127.2 | 90.3 | 0.655 | 81.3 | 11.78 | 12.19 | 209.3 |
| 7500 | 131.6 | 92.1 | 0.634 | 81.3 | 11.94 | 12.16 | 212.0 |
| 7600 | 135.1 | 93.4 | 0.614 | 80.9 | 12.12 | 12.18 | 214.1 |
| 7700 | 138.3 | 94.3 | 0.594 | 80.1 | 12.35 | 12.27 | 216.0 |
| 7800 | 141.0 | 94.9 | 0.568 | 78.1 | 12.75 | 12.44 | 217.6 |
| 7900 | 143.1 | 95.1 | 0.549 | 76.6 | 13.04 | 12.68 | 218.3 |
| 8000 | 144.4 | 94.8 | 0.532 | 74.9 | 13.34 | 12.86 | 218.3 |
| 8100 | 144.7 | 93.8 | 0.517 | 73.0 | 13.68 | 13.01 | 218.1 |
| 8200 | 144.4 | 92.5 | 0.514 | 72.3 | 13.76 | 13.08 | 217.5 |
| 8300 | 142.4 | 90.1 | 0.522 | 72.5 | 13.66 | 13.05 | 216.2 |
| 8400 | 139.2 | 87.0 | 0.529 | 71.7 | 13.71 | 12.94 | 214.9 |
| 8500 | 131.2 | 81.0 | 0.562 | 71.8 | 13.55 | 12.79 | 212.6 |

2014 calibration, Vforce3 reeds:

| EngSpd | STPPwr | STPTRq | BSFA_B | FuIA_B | AFRA_B | LamAF1 | Air_1s |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| RPM | CHp | Clb-ft | lb/hph | lbs/hr | Ratio | Ratio | SCFM |
| 5500 | 75.1 | 71.7 | 0.624 | 45.8 | 14.65 | 14.22 | 146.5 |
| 5600 | 76.4 | 71.7 | 0.597 | 44.6 | 15.23 | 14.27 | 148.2 |
| 5700 | 78.6 | 72.4 | 0.590 | 45.3 | 15.19 | 14.43 | 150.1 |
| 5800 | 80.8 | 73.2 | 0.591 | 46.6 | 14.93 | 14.47 | 152.1 |
| 5900 | 83.1 | 73.9 | 0.590 | 47.9 | 14.75 | 14.36 | 154.2 |
| 6000 | 85.3 | 74.7 | 0.587 | 48.8 | 14.63 | 14.24 | 156.0 |
| 6100 | 87.7 | 75.5 | 0.586 | 50.2 | 14.42 | 14.16 | 158.0 |
| 6200 | 90.2 | 76.4 | 0.578 | 50.9 | 14.43 | 14.12 | 160.4 |
| 6300 | 92.6 | 77.2 | 0.569 | 51.4 | 14.50 | 14.10 | 162.8 |
| 6400 | 94.9 | 77.9 | 0.571 | 52.9 | 14.28 | 14.09 | 165.1 |
| 6500 | 97.2 | 78.5 | 0.588 | 55.7 | 13.79 | 14.11 | 167.9 |
| 6600 | 99.4 | 79.1 | 0.619 | 60.0 | 13.07 | 14.09 | 171.2 |
| 6700 | 102.1 | 80.1 | 0.653 | 65.1 | 12.36 | 13.88 | 175.8 |
| 6800 | 106.5 | 82.2 | 0.673 | 69.9 | 11.91 | 13.24 | 181.9 |
| 6900 | 110.3 | 84.0 | 0.667 | 71.8 | 11.87 | 12.76 | 186.1 |
| 7000 | 113.5 | 85.2 | 0.660 | 73.1 | 11.91 | 12.52 | 190.1 |
| 7100 | 116.7 | 86.4 | 0.649 | 74.0 | 12.00 | 12.42 | 193.9 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 7200 | 120.5 | 87.9 | 0.643 | 75.5 | 11.99 | 12.37 | 197.8 |
| 7300 | 123.9 | 89.1 | 0.635 | 76.7 | 12.02 | 12.31 | 201.4 |
| 7400 | 127.6 | 90.6 | 0.631 | 78.5 | 12.02 | 12.24 | 206.2 |
| 7500 | 131.3 | 91.9 | 0.624 | 79.9 | 12.03 | 12.22 | 210.0 |
| 7600 | 135.6 | 93.7 | 0.617 | 81.6 | 12.02 | 12.31 | 214.2 |
| 7700 | 140.2 | 95.6 | 0.592 | 80.9 | 12.33 | 12.50 | 218.0 |
| 7800 | 143.3 | 96.5 | 0.566 | 79.1 | 12.71 | 12.65 | 219.5 |
| 7900 | 145.5 | 96.7 | 0.543 | 77.1 | 13.10 | 12.87 | 220.6 |
| 8000 | 147.2 | 96.7 | 0.524 | 75.2 | 13.47 | 13.08 | 221.2 |
| 8100 | 148.5 | 96.3 | 0.504 | 72.9 | 13.93 | 13.29 | 221.7 |
| 8200 | 148.8 | 95.3 | 0.506 | 73.4 | 13.83 | 13.40 | 221.9 |
| 8300 | 147.9 | 93.6 | 0.515 | 74.3 | 13.64 | 13.38 | 221.4 |
| 8400 | 145.7 | 91.1 | 0.520 | 73.8 | 13.68 | 13.28 | 220.3 |
| 8500 | 140.2 | 86.6 | 0.535 | 73.0 | 13.71 | 13.19 | 218.6 |
| 8600 | 130.5 | 79.7 | 0.533 | 67.7 | 13.66 | 13.10 | 201.9 |

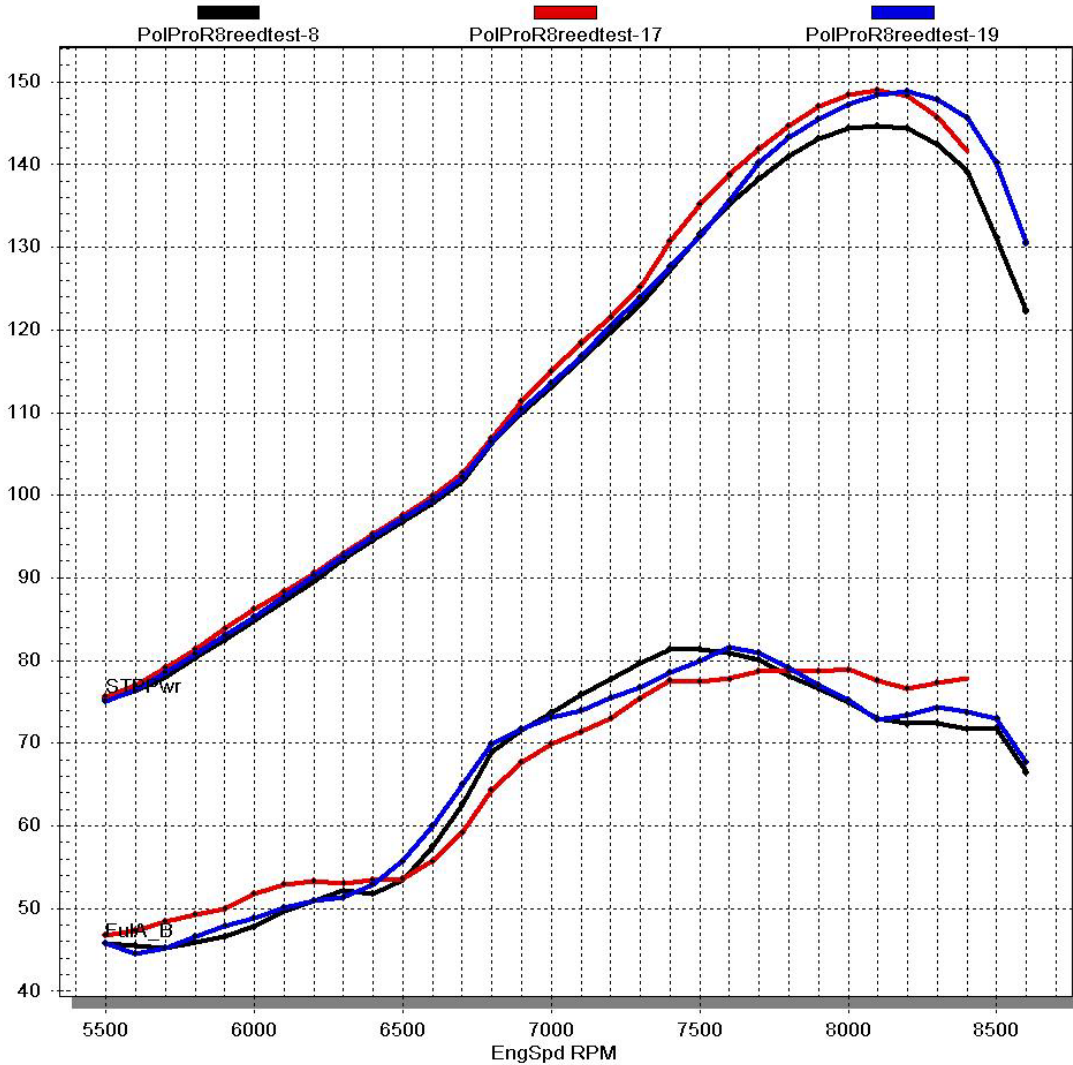
2014 calibration, Vforce3 reeds, PCV fuel map

| EngSpd | STPPwr | STPTRq | BSFA_B | FulA_B | AFRA_B | LamAF1 | Air_1s |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| RPM | CHp | Clb-ft | lb/hph | lbs/hr | Ratio | Ratio | SCFM |
| 5500 | 75.7 | 72.3 | 0.632 | 46.7 | 14.40 | 14.21 | 146.9 |
| 5600 | 77.1 | 72.3 | 0.628 | 47.3 | 14.40 | 14.32 | 148.7 |
| 5700 | 79.1 | 72.9 | 0.628 | 48.5 | 14.22 | 14.46 | 150.5 |
| 5800 | 81.3 | 73.6 | 0.621 | 49.3 | 14.10 | 14.52 | 151.9 |
| 5900 | 83.9 | 74.6 | 0.611 | 50.0 | 14.09 | 14.45 | 153.8 |
| 6000 | 86.2 | 75.5 | 0.615 | 51.8 | 13.79 | 14.30 | 156.1 |
| 6100 | 88.3 | 76.0 | 0.614 | 52.9 | 13.68 | 14.22 | 158.1 |
| 6200 | 90.6 | 76.7 | 0.603 | 53.3 | 13.79 | 14.18 | 160.6 |
| 6300 | 93.0 | 77.5 | 0.585 | 53.1 | 14.05 | 14.17 | 162.9 |
| 6400 | 95.2 | 78.2 | 0.575 | 53.4 | 14.15 | 14.16 | 165.2 |
| 6500 | 97.6 | 78.8 | 0.563 | 53.6 | 14.35 | 14.20 | 168.1 |
| 6600 | 99.9 | 79.5 | 0.571 | 55.7 | 14.09 | 14.28 | 171.5 |
| 6700 | 102.7 | 80.5 | 0.591 | 59.2 | 13.59 | 14.24 | 175.8 |
| 6800 | 106.9 | 82.6 | 0.617 | 64.4 | 12.91 | 13.87 | 181.5 |
| 6900 | 111.3 | 84.7 | 0.623 | 67.7 | 12.61 | 13.40 | 186.4 |
| 7000 | 115.0 | 86.3 | 0.623 | 69.9 | 12.48 | 13.10 | 190.6 |
| 7100 | 118.4 | 87.6 | 0.618 | 71.4 | 12.47 | 12.92 | 194.5 |
| 7200 | 121.5 | 88.6 | 0.615 | 72.9 | 12.44 | 12.85 | 198.2 |
| 7300 | 125.1 | 90.0 | 0.618 | 75.4 | 12.25 | 12.81 | 201.8 |
| 7400 | 130.7 | 92.8 | 0.608 | 77.6 | 12.22 | 12.72 | 207.2 |
| 7500 | 135.2 | 94.7 | 0.587 | 77.5 | 12.48 | 12.70 | 211.2 |
| 7600 | 138.7 | 95.9 | 0.575 | 77.8 | 12.62 | 12.76 | 214.5 |
| 7700 | 141.8 | 96.8 | 0.569 | 78.7 | 12.62 | 12.87 | 217.0 |
| 7800 | 144.7 | 97.4 | 0.557 | 78.7 | 12.75 | 12.99 | 219.2 |
| 7900 | 147.0 | 97.8 | 0.548 | 78.7 | 12.85 | 13.11 | 220.8 |
| 8000 | 148.4 | 97.5 | 0.545 | 78.9 | 12.86 | 13.19 | 221.7 |
| 8100 | 149.0 | 96.6 | 0.534 | 77.6 | 13.10 | 13.21 | 222.2 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 8200 | 148.3 | 95.0 | 0.529 | 76.6 | 13.30 | 13.16 | 222.5 |
| 8300 | 145.7 | 92.2 | 0.544 | 77.3 | 13.13 | 13.02 | 221.6 |
| 8400 | 141.5 | 88.5 | 0.565 | 77.9 | 12.93 | 12.85 | 220.1 |

2014 ECU Calibration HORSEPOWER (top) and fuel flow

BLACK stock reeds, BLUE Vforce Reeds, RED Vforce Reeds with DTR PCV fuel tune



Here's the ProR 800 with Vforce3 reeds and stock 12,13,14 ECU tuning:

Compare ECU tuning with new VForce reeds

BLACK 2012, BLUE 2013, RED 2014

